

Class9th/10th/11th/12th

Sub:- English[Grammar]

Topic;-Tense

Introduction;-The main purpose of tense is to provide them the factual knowledge of tense so that students are able to recognise the tense and able to transform the sentences without facing any impediments. There are three main types-1.Present tense 2.Past tense3.Future tense and each of these three main tenses has four forms;-

1 The Simple Present[The Present Indefinite]

Structure;

Simple sentences S+V1+0 or S+v1+s/es+0.

Negative sentences S+donot+v1+o or S+does not+v1+0

Interrogative sentences Do+s+v1+0? Or Does+S+V1+0?

Topic;-Present Continuous

Structure;-

Simple Sentences S+is/Am/Are+v1+ing+0

Negative sentences S+Is/Am/Are+not+v1+ing+0

Interrogative Sentences Is/Am/Are+S+v1+ing+0?

Uses;-[a]It shows what is happening now at the time of writing.

[b]To express an action which may not be actually going on at the time of speaking.

[c]To express an action which is likely to happen in near future.

Topic;-The Present Perfect Tense.

Structure;-Simple Sentences S+has/have+v3+0

Negative Sentences S+has/have+not+v3+0

Interrogative Sentences Has/Have+S+v3+0?

Uses;-[a]To express an action which has just been completed.

[b]To express an action which began in the past and has continued upto the present.

[c]To express an action which happened in the past at an indefinite time.

[d]To express an action which happened in the past at an Indefinite time.

[e]In the sentences having 'yet' negative sentences of this are formed like -The match has not started yet.